Python Data Types

Built-in Data Types

In programming, data type is an important concept.

Variables can store data of different types, and different types can do different things.

Python has the following data types built-in by default, in these categories:

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| Text Type: | str |
| Numeric Types: | int, float, complex |
| Sequence Types: | list, tuple, range |
| Mapping Type: | dict |
| Set Types: | set, frozenset |
| Boolean Type: | bool |
| Binary Types: | bytes, bytearray, memoryview |

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| **Example** | **Data Type** |
| x = str("Hello World") | str |
| x = int(20) | int |
| x = float(20.5) | float |
| x = complex(1j) | complex |
| x = list(("apple", "banana", "cherry")) | list |
| x = tuple(("apple", "banana", "cherry")) | tuple |
| x = range(6) | range |
| x = dict(name="John", age=36) | dict |
| x = set(("apple", "banana", "cherry")) | set |
| x = frozenset(("apple", "banana", "cherry")) | frozenset |
| x = bool(5) | bool |
| x = bytes(5) | bytes |
| x = bytearray(5) | bytearray |
| x = memoryview(bytes(5)) | memoryview |  |